

# GRAMMAR

2017 TEMMUZ  
**YÖKDİL**  
Sağlık - Sosyal - Fen

## GRAMMAR REVISION – 1

1. People die of hunger in some parts of the world ---- huge amounts of food are wasted in developed countries.  
A) due to  
B) while  
C) despite  
D) because  
E) therefore
2. ---- a corpse as a final rite of passage ---- in practice since prehistoric times.  
A) Burning / has been  
B) To burn / was  
C) Being burned / had been  
D) To have burned / is  
E) Having burned / must be
3. If you want to keep your teeth in good conditions, then you have to clean them ---- plaque doesn't form on them.  
A) even if  
B) unless  
C) in case  
D) only if  
E) so that
4. It is well understood in psychology that you are more likely ---- something if you ---- it separate over time.  
A) to retain / learn  
B) retain / will learn  
C) retaining / learned  
D) retained / would learn  
E) of retaining / are learned
5. Some wild animals are ---- alert ---- they sense danger and run away immediately.  
A) too / to  
B) more / than  
C) such / that  
D) so / that  
E) the same / as
6. Some people define profound and total deafness in the same way ---- others say that total deafness is the end of the hearing spectrum.  
A) despite  
B) whereas  
C) moreover  
D) because of  
E) as though
7. They have done all the cleaning ---- they don't have to clean anywhere at the weekend.  
A) so as to  
B) thanks to  
C) in case of  
D) in spite of  
E) in order that
8. Black holes ---- the most mysterious of the many predictions Einstein ---- just over a century ago.  
A) are / made  
B) were / were made  
C) used to be/ making  
D) would be / had made  
E) must be / having made
9. Many people using cosmetics are unaware of the potential dangers that ---- their health while ---- them.  
A) threaten / used  
B) can threaten / using  
C) being threatened / use  
D) threatening / having used  
E) have threatened / being used
10. People with mild hearing loss ---- it hard ---- speech, particularly in noisy situations.  
A) can find / followed  
B) are found / following  
C) may find / to follow  
D) must find / to following  
E) used to find / to be followed

11. ---- you have enough self-confidence to be noticed, you will miss many opportunities.

- A) Only if
- B) Unless
- C) Otherwise
- D) As long as
- E) Only when

12. During stress or heavy exercise, ---- normal heart can increase ---- output up to fivefold.

- A) the / its
- B) a / them
- C) an / itself
- D) some / their
- E) each / it

13. Paul Cézanne, who had extraordinary creativity, was ---- revolutionary painter of his age.

- A) more
- B) similar
- C) the most
- D) different
- E) as much

14. It's necessary for children to be continually exposed to ---- of different words in ---- different contexts.

- A) many / all of
- B) each / little
- C) a few / whole
- D) some / every
- E) lots / many

15. Myopia develops in eyes ---- focus images in front of the retina instead of on the retina, resulting in blurred vision.

- A) that
- B) where
- C) of what
- D) on which
- E) by whom

16. The internet allows people to exchange information extremely fast even ---- they are located on opposite sides of the globe.

- A) so
- B) when
- C) unless
- D) despite
- E) owing to

17. Baby food in jars or packets can be handy, but portion sizes are often ---- big and ---- of it has the same texture.

- A) enough / most
- B) very / each
- C) such a / some
- D) too / much
- E) several / a whole

18. Liposuction can improve your body contour, ---- it will not make you fit or thin.

- A) so
- B) for
- C) yet
- D) nor
- E) or

19. Orphans are usually defined as children ---- have lost their mother, father or both parents.

- A) whom
- B) which
- C) of whom
- D) who
- E) whose

20. What ---- good bread is the attention ---- to the dough, not the recipe.

- A) makes / given
- B) is made / gives
- C) is making / to give
- D) was made / giving
- E) can be made / give

21. Hypothermia is known ---- when your body gets cold and loses heat ---- faster than it can make it.

- A) occur / quite
- B) occurs / much
- C) occurring / far
- D) to occur / even
- E) to occurring / too

22. Not all volcanic soil is rich because hydrogen ions ---- and make it more acidic, which will be harder for plants ----.

- A) could release / growing
- B) may be released / to grow
- C) have released / by growing
- D) can be released / to growing
- E) would release / having grown

23. Some brain diseases with severe symptoms are classified as dementias, with Alzheimer's disease being ---- one.

- A) more commonly
- B) so common that
- C) such common
- D) the most common
- E) commonly enough

24. After the Soviet-sponsored government of North Korea ---- to conquer its southern neighbour by less violent means, it ---- the Republic of Korea on 25 June 1950.

- A) failed / had invaded
- B) has failed / has invaded
- C) had failed / invaded
- D) was failing / could invade
- E) fails / will have invaded

25. Many studies have examined the relationship between the built environment and health. ----, how the environment influences our health behaviour is still poorly understood.

- A) Likewise
- B) Even so
- C) Moreover
- D) Otherwise
- E) In other words

26. Teenagers who have unsuccessfully tried to commit suicide in the past are ---- likely to repeat it ---- those who haven't.

- A) as many / as
- B) the same / as
- C) such / that
- D) so much / that
- E) more / than

27. A tsunami is a series of huge waves that occur due to violent an underwater disturbance ---- an earthquake.

- A) alike
- B) such as
- C) enough
- D) so that
- E) the same

28. The Venetian Republic used to be a major sea power ---- being a very important centre of commerce and art in the Renaissance.

- A) in spite of
- B) by means of
- C) regardless of
- D) in addition to
- E) as opposed to

29. The use of grenades, ---- name probably dates from the French word for pomegranate, significantly increased during World War I.

- A) what
- B) which
- C) whom
- D) where
- E) whose

30. Cancer plays a deadly game of hide-and-seek in the body, and, sadly, the drugs that are sent to treat ---- often lose ---- game to cancer.

- A) it / this
- B) them / such
- C) itself / many
- D) theirs / them
- E) these / those

31. Spain is part of the Iberian peninsula, ---- it shares with Portugal, and represents almost eighty five percent of that area.

- A) that
- B) whom
- C) which
- D) whose
- E) where

32. ---- having one of the fastest growth rates of any EU economy, Spain is still subsidised by Britain and Germany.

- A) Prior to
- B) Despite
- C) Since
- D) Due to
- E) Unlike

33. Getting a good night of sleep is one of ---- important things you can do for your overall health and well-being.

- A) the better
- B) most
- C) good enough
- D) the most
- E) better

34. In 2008, ---- 85 million people in the Arab world watched watch the final episode of the breakthrough Turkish soap opera "Gümüş".

- A) such as
- B) no more
- C) hardly any
- D) as many as
- E) the same as

35. When you look back on your life, you will have moments ---- you are proud and maybe a few you regret.

- A) in whom
- B) of which
- C) for whose
- D) during which
- E) from what

36. If you still have a reasonable amount of control over your circumstances, you should do ---- really matters.

- A) what
- B) where
- C) which
- D) whom
- E) how

37. It is a fact that animals and plants ---- face overexploitation may become endangered or lost forever.

- A) even so
- B) most of them
- C) that
- D) although
- E) by which

38. When you are outside on a cold day, your nose will try ---- best to warm up the cold air that you breathe before sending ---- to the lungs.

- A) the / them
- B) its / it
- C) one's / its
- D) it / itself
- E) your / them

39. There are many options available today to help older adults to stay at home ---- living in a nursing home.

- A) with respect to
- B) in spite of
- C) as a result of
- D) on account of
- E) rather than

40. The information provided by geography helps us understand ---- our planet has changed over time.

- A) which
- B) how
- C) what
- D) whose
- E) whom

#### ANSWER KEY

1	B	9	B	17	D	25	B	33	D
2	A	10	C	18	C	26	E	34	D
3	E	11	B	19	D	27	B	35	B
4	A	12	A	20	A	28	D	36	A
5	D	13	C	21	D	29	E	37	C
6	B	14	E	22	B	30	A	38	B
7	E	15	A	23	D	31	C	39	E
8	A	16	B	24	C	32	B	40	B